

Present Continuous Tense

ACTIVE VOICE

PASSIVE VOICE

**Subject + is/am/are + Vb ing + Object
(Doer)**

**Subject + is/am/are + being + Vb III+ Object by doer
(AP/AT)**

I am reading a book.

A book is being read by me.

You are disturbing them.

They are being disturbed by me.

She is calling me.

I am being called by her.

Past Continuous Tense

ACTIVE VOICE

Subject+ was/ were + Vb ing + Object
(Doer)

People were cutting trees.

He was annoying me.

PASSIVE VOICE

Subject + was/ were + being + Vb III+ Object by doer
(AP/AT)

Trees were being cut by people.

I was being annoyed by him.

Future Continuous Tense

ACTIVE VOICE

Subject+ will/ shall+ be + Vb ing + Object
(Doer)

We shall be electing a leader.

PASSIVE VOICE

Subject + will/ shall + be + getting +VbIII+ Object by
doer
(AP/AT)

A leader will be getting elected by us.

A leader will be getting elected
tomorrow

Present Perfect Tense

ACTIVE VOICE

**Subject+ has/ have + Vb III + Object
(Doer)**

I have done this work.

They have beaten him.

PASSIVE VOICE

**Subject + has/ have + been+ Vb III+ Object by doer
(AP/AT)**

This work has been done by me.

He has been beaten by them

Future Perfect Tense

ACTIVE VOICE

PASSIVE VOICE

Subject+ will/ shall + have + Vb III + Object
(Doer)

Subject + will/ shall+ have+ been+ Vb III+ Object by
doer
(AP/AT)

I shall have done this work by the evening.

This work will have been done by me by the evening.

He will have repaired this machine by 5 p. m.

This machine will have been repaired by him by 5 p. m.

Perfect Continuous Tense

ACTIVE VOICE

PASSIVE VOICE

Subject+ has/ have + Vbing + object
(Doer)

Subject + has/have+ been+ getting +Vblll + Object by
doer
(AP/AT)

Ma'am has been teaching us for 2 days.

We have been getting taught by ma'am for 2
days.

We have been getting taught for 2 days.

■ Points to remember

- When doer comes at the place of subject- Active Voice
- When Affected Person/ Affected Thing comes at the place of subject and doer goes at the place of object (by doer)- Passive Voice
- When there is no doer so the affected person / affected thing comes at the place of subject- Passive Voice
- Take the help of forms of be in Passive Voice