

SENTENCE CONSTRUCTION

■ SUBJECT + VERB+ OBJECT

Subject- Doer

Verb- Helping Verb+ Main Verb/ Main Verb

Object- Affected thing/ Affected Person/ Rest of the things

Subject +	Verb	+ Object
Ma'am	teaches	us English.
Rohan	is playing	football.
Priya	has visited	the Taj Mahal.

When doer comes at the place of subject- Active Voice

■ Subject + Verb + Object

Affected Person/ Affected thing + verb + by Doer / Rest of the things

We are taught English by ma'am.

Cricket is being played by Rohan.

The Taj Mahal has been visited by Priya.

When Affected Person/ Affected thing comes at the place of Subject and doer goes at the place of object – **Passive Voice**

IF DOER IS NOT MENTIONED IN A SENTENCE

■ Subject + Verb + Object

Affected Person/ Affected thing + verb + rest of the things

We are taught English

Cricket is being played

When doer is not mentioned in a sentence- **Passive Voice**

Changing Active Voice to Passive Voice

- Subject- Affected Person/ Affected Thing
- Object- by doer+ Rest of the things
- Verb-
 - take help of 'be'
 - main verb converts into its 3rd Form

Forms of Be

Base Form	I	II	III	IV
Be	is/am/are	was/ were	been	being

PRESENT INDEFINITE TENSE

Be/is, am, are/ was , were/ been/
being

ACTIVE VOICE

Subject + I form of verb+ object
(Doer)

Ma'am teaches English.
Rohan plays cricket.
I read newspaper daily

PASSIVE VOICE

Subject + is/ am/are + Vb III + object by doer
(AP/AT)

English is taught by ma'am.
Cricket is played by Rohan.
Newspaper is read by me daily.

Be /is, am, are/ was , were/ been/ being

PAST INDEFINITE TENSE

ACTIVE VOICE

Subject + II form of verb + Object
(Doer)

Rohan bought a new car yesterday

He gave me a new pen .

You stole my mobile.

PASSIVE VOICE

Subject + was/ were + Vb III + Object by doer
(AP/AT)

A new car was bought by Rohan yesterday.

I. was given a new pen by him.

A new pen was given to me by him.

My mobile was stolen by you.

Future Indefinite Tense

ACTIVE VOICE

Subject + will/ shall+ Base form of verb + Object
(Doer)

Priya will call you.

I shall buy a new car.

You will like this dress.

PASSIVE VOICE

Subject + will/ shall+ be + III verb + Object by
doer
(AP/AT)

You will be called by Priya.

A new car will be bought by me.

This dress will be liked by you.