SENTENCE CONSTRUCTION

SUBJECT + VERB+ OBJECT

Subject- Doer

Verb- Helping Verb+ Main Verb/ Main Verb

Object- Affected thing/ Affected Person/ Rest of the things

Subject + Verb + Object

Ma'am teaches us English.

Rohan is playing football.

Priya has visited the Taj Mahal.

When doer comes at the place of subject- Active Voice

■Subject + Verb + Object

Affected Person/ Affected thing + verb +

by Doer / Rest of the things

We are taught English by ma'am.

Cricket is being played by Rohan.

The Taj Mahal has been visited by Priya.

When Affected Person/ Affected thing comes at the place of Subject and doer goes at the place of object – Passive Voice

IF DOER IS NOT MENTIONED IN A SENTENCE

■ Subject + Verb + Object

Affected Person/ Affected thing + verb + rest of the things

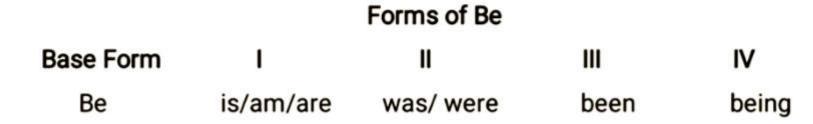
We are taught English

Cricket is being played

When doer is not mentioned in a sentence- Passive Voice

Changing Active Voice to Passive Voice

- Subject- Affected Person/ Affected Thing
- Object- by doer+ Rest of the things
- Verb-
- take help of 'be'
- main verb converts into its 3rd Form



PRESENT INDEFINITE TENSE

ACTIVE VOICE

Subject + I form of verb+ object (Doer)

Ma'am teaches English.

Rohan plays cricket.

I read newspaper daily

PASSIVE VOICE

Subject + is/ am/are + Vb III + object by doer (AP/AT)

English is taught by ma'am.

Cricket is played by Rohan.

Newspaper is read by me daily.

PAST INDEFINITE TENSE

ACTIVE VOICE

PASSIVE VOICE

Subject + II form	of verb + Object
(Doer)	

Subject + was/ were + Vb III + Object by doer

(AP/AT)

Rohan bought He

gave

stole

a new car yesterday

was

bought

by Rohan yesterday.

me a new pen.

I.

was

given a new pen

by him.

by him.

You

my mobile.

My mobile

A new pen

was

was

stolen

given

by you.

to me

Future Indefinite Tense

